

**Quiz 2: Valuation**

Answer all questions and show necessary work. Please be brief. This is an open-book, open-notes exam.

1. You have been asked to value equity in Vornado Inc. and have been provided with its most recent balance sheet (in \$ millions)

| <b>Assets</b>                        |                | <b>Liabilities &amp; Equity</b> |                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Cash                                 | \$200          | Non-debt Current Liabilities    | \$150          |
| Other Current Assets                 | \$300          | ST Debt                         | \$300          |
| Fixed Assets                         | \$1,500        | LT Debt                         | \$650          |
| Minority holdings in other companies | \$500          | Lease Debt                      | \$250          |
| Goodwill                             | \$750          | Equity                          | \$1,500        |
|                                      |                | Minority Interests              | \$400          |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>\$3,250</b> | <b>Total</b>                    | <b>\$3,250</b> |

The firm is expected to generate free cash flow to the firm of \$450 million next year, growing at 2% a year in perpetuity, with a cost of capital of 10%. Assuming that the book values of cross holdings is equal to their market value, estimate the value of equity in the firm. (3 points)

2. You are reviewing the valuation of Conway Inc., a logistics company that is expected to generate free cashflows to equity of \$270 million next year, growing at 3% a year in perpetuity with a cost of equity of 9%. You are given the following additional information:

-There are 450 million shares outstanding in the company, not including 50 million restricted stock units (RSUs) granted in prior years to employees.

-The top managers in the firm have been granted 100 million options, valued at \$2.50 an option

Estimate the **value per share in the company**. (2 points)

3. You are trying to value Sensor Chemicals, a mature chemical company, which generated \$120 million in after-tax operating income in the most recent year, on the following balance sheet (in \$ millions)

|                         |       |                     |       |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| Fixed assets            | \$700 | Current liabilities | \$100 |
| Non-cash current assets | \$150 | Debt                | \$300 |
| Cash                    | \$150 | Equity              | \$600 |

Sensor will maintain its current return on capital and is expected the following growth rates of operating income for the next three years and beyond.

|  |        |       |            |
|--|--------|-------|------------|
|  | 1      | 2     | 3 & Beyond |
| Expected growth rate in operating income | 12.00% | 8.00% | 4.00%      |

Estimate the expected **free cash flows to the firm each year for the next 3 years**. (2 points)

4. You have been asked to complete the valuation of Mohawk Inc, a casino company, a firm that generated \$90 million in after-tax operating income on invested capital of \$1,2 billion, You have been given the following expected free cash flows to the firm for the next three years

|                                     | 1          | 2          | 3          |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Revenues (\$ mil)                   | \$1,620.00 | \$1,749.60 | \$1,889.57 |
| Operating margin (after-tax)        | 6.00%      | 7.50%      | 9.00%      |
| After-tax Operating income (\$ mil) | \$97.20    | \$131.22   | \$170.06   |
| FCFF                                | \$37.20    | \$81.22    | \$130.06   |

Assuming that Mohawk's cost of capital is 9%, and that the company expects to earn a return on capital equal to what it earns as a return on capital in year 3, in perpetuity, estimate the terminal value (at the end of year 3). (3 points)