RISK TESTS

HISTORICAL PREMIUMS

- The historical risk premium is the difference between the realized annual return from investing in stocks and the realized annual return from investing in a riskless security (T. Bill, T. Bond) over a past time period.
- To estimate this risk premium, how long a time period should you use?
 - a. Just one year (last year)
 - b. Last 5 years (to reflect current conditions)
 - c. As long a time period as you can get the historical data for
 - d. Should match the time period on your riskfree rate
 - e. Should match the time period used to estimate your beta
- Assume that 2011 turns out to be a terrible year for stocks. If that occurs, you should expect to see the historical risk premium next year (including 2011):
 - a. Go up
 - b. Go down

FORWARD LOCKING PREMIUMS

• Assume that you were looking at an investment, where you were guaranteed a cash flow of \$ 1 (with certainty) every year in perpetuity. How much would you pay for this investment right now?

Now assume that you were looking at an investment, where you expect to generate a cash flow of \$ 1, with about the same uncertainty as you would face on an average risk stock, in perpetuity. How much would you pay for this investment?