What is wrong with this valuation? FCFE 2 Stage

• If you get a extremely low value from the 2-stage FCFE, the likely culprits are

- earnings are depressed due to some reason (economy...)

Use normalized earnings

- capital expenditures are significantly higher than depreciation in Reduce the difference for stable growth period

stable growth phase

- the beta in the stable period is too high for a stable firm

Use a beta closer to one.

- working capital as % of revenue is too high to sustain

Use a working capital ratio closer to industry

- the use of the 2-stage model when the 3-stage model is more appropriate Use a three-stage model

• If you get an extremely high value,

- earnings are inflated above normal levels

Use normalized earnings

- capital expenditures offset or lag depreciation during high growth period Capital expenditures should be set higher

- the growth rate in the stable growth period is too high for stable firm

Use a growth rate closer to GNP growth