



# AN INTRODUCTION TO VALUATION

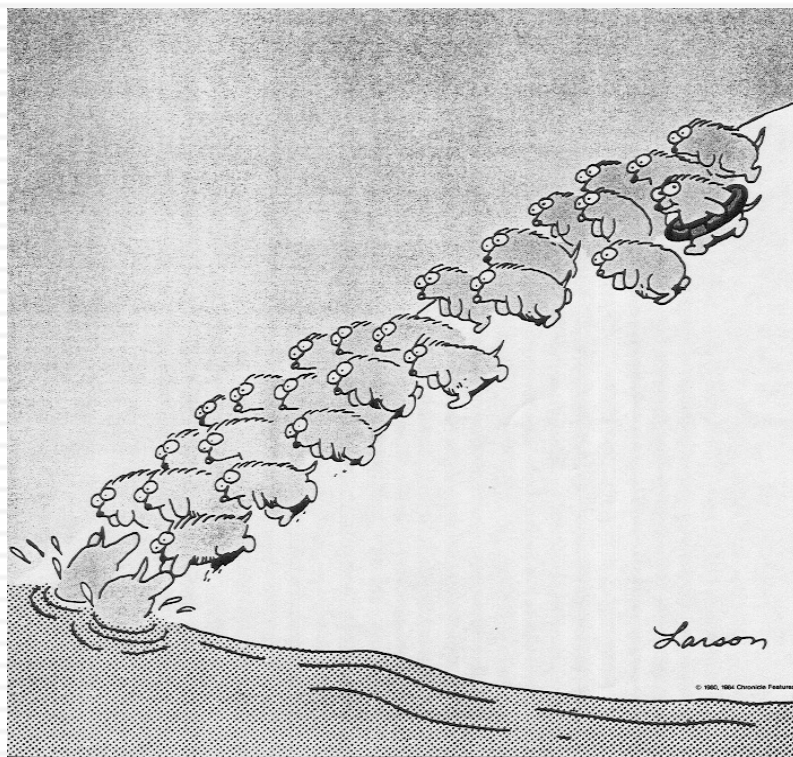
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# Valuation won't make you rational. You are a human being with lemmingitis!

2

- "One hundred thousand lemmings cannot be wrong"  
Graffiti



We thought we were in the top of the eighth inning,  
when we were in the bottom of the ninth..

*Stanley  
Druckenmiller*

Aswath Damodaran

# Misconceptions about Valuation

3

- Myth 1: A valuation is an objective search for “true” value
  - ▣ Truth 1.1: All valuations are biased. The only questions are “how much” and in which direction.
  - ▣ Truth 1.2: The direction and magnitude of the bias in your valuation is directly proportional to who pays you and how much you are paid.
- Myth 2.: A good valuation provides a precise estimate of value
  - ▣ Truth 2.1: There are no precise valuations.
  - ▣ Truth 2.2: The payoff to valuation is greatest when valuation is least precise.
- Myth 3: . The more quantitative a model, the better the valuation
  - ▣ Truth 3.1: One’ s understanding of a valuation model is inversely proportional to the number of inputs required for the model.
  - ▣ Truth 3.2: Simpler valuation models do much better than complex ones.